

# 亞洲大學

## 96 學年度碩士班入學招生考試試題紙

學系別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間
外國語文學系	語言學概論	96.4.21	10:30-12:10

注意：答案請寫在答案紙上。不必抄題，但須註明題號，否則不予計分。

I. Define the following terminologies: (20%,每題 2 分)

- (1) Assimilation
- (2) Back-formation
- (3) Complementary distribution
- (4) The cooperative principle
- (5) Lingua franca
- (6) Lateralization
- (7) Overgeneralization
- (8) Parameter-setting
- (9) Universal grammar
- (10) Wernicke's aphasia

II. Answer the following questions briefly: (20%,每題 4 分)

- (1) What happened in fossilization?
- (2) What happened in Great Vowel Shift?
- (3) What is the main trouble in Broca's aphasia?
- (4) What are the major features of Black English Vernacular (BEV)?
- (5) How are English [s]/[z] sounds produced?

III. Analyze the following linguistic data and answer the following questions: (60%)

(1) In terms of selectional restrictions, explain why the following are ungrammatical:  
(20%,每題 4 分)

- a. \*The girls located.
- b. \*Jesus wept the apostles.
- c. \*Jack Landern is hopeful of his children.
- d. \*Jack Smith is fond that his children love animals.
- e. \*The boys laughed the man.

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(2) Paraphrase each of the following sentences in two ways to show that you understand the ambiguity involved: (20%,每題 2 分)

- a. The president finally decided on the boat.
- b. The mayor's appointment was shocking.
- c. The picture has big squares and circles.
- d. The monkey is too hairy to eat.
- e. Could this be the invisible man's hair tonic.
- f. Clint Eastwood is a dirty street fighter.
- g. I cannot recommend him too highly.
- h. Thomas loves his wife and so do I.
- i. My mother said she would go yesterday.
- j. Flying airplanes can be dangerous..

(3) Examine the following words from Michoacan Aztec. (20%,每題 4 分)

nokali	“my house”	mopelo	“your dog”
nokalimes	“my houses”	mopelomes	“your dogs”
mokali	“your house”	ipelo	“his dog”
ikali	“his house”	nokwahmili	“my cornfield”
kalimes	“houses”	mokwahmili	”your cornfield “
		ikwahmili	“his cornfield”

- a. What is the morpheme meaning ‘house’?
- b. What is the word meaning “cornfields”?
- c. What is the word meaning “his dogs”?
- d. If the word meaning “friend” is *mahkwa*, then what is the word meaning “my friends”?
- e. What is the word meaning “dog”?

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