

亞洲大學
97 學年度碩士班入學招生考試試題紙

學系別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間
外國語文學系碩士班	語言學概論(A) (含英語教學)	97.4.26	10:40-12:20
<p>語言學概論(A) (含英語教學)</p> <p>注意: 答案請寫在答案紙上, 不必抄題, 但須註明題號, 否則不予計分。</p> <p>I. Define the following terms: (30%) (本大題共六小題, 每題五分, 共三十分)</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(1) Uvula (2) Markedness Theory (3) Mutual Intelligibility (4) Postposition (5) Social Stratification (6) Trace</p> <p>II. Answer the following questions: (30%)(本大題共六小題, 每題五分, 共三十分)</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(1) What is a lingua franca? What is it used for? (2) What are the interdental sounds in English? How are they pronounced? (3) What is a diary study? Why is it good for second language acquisition? (4) Explain how bottom-up processing works in reading an English passage. (5) Draw a tree diagram to show how c-command works. (6) What are discourse markers? Name five discourse markers in English.</p> <p>III. Solve the following problems: (40%)(本大題共四小題, 每題十分, 共四十分)</p> <p style="margin-left: 40px;">(1) In the following pairs of sentences, one of the two sentences contains a presupposition relating to the truth of the complement clause. (10%)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(共四頁, 第一頁)</p>			

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a) John regrets that Maria went to the graduation ceremony.
John believes that Maria went to the graduation ceremony.

b) The captain thought that the ship was in danger.
The captain realized that the ship was in danger.

c) It is significant that the criminal was sent to prison.
It is likely that the criminal was sent to prison.

For each pair:

- (i) Identify the sentence that contains this presupposition.
- (ii) Locate the word that is responsible for the presupposition.

(2) The following sentences all contain conjoined structures. Draw a tree diagram for each of the sentences. (10%)

- a) A young man drank a gallon of water and a litre of Seven-Up.
- b) Robinson Crusoe landed on an island and ate a goat.
- c) Mary's sister should recycle that book and magazine.
- d) John's brother-in-law went down the stairs and out the door.
- e) Matina's father is fond of dogs but tired of the fleas.

(3) Below is a partial transcript of an English classroom session. Read it carefully and answer the following questions: (a) What method(s) or technique(s) is/are used in this classroom? (b) Are there any better method(s) or technique(s) you can think of? If yes, what are they? (c) Why do you think so? (10%)

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Transcript:

- T: 好, 今天我們要教未來式。那你們看一下講義, 上面有提到未來式 will 和 be going to 的用法。好, 那上面有寫了句型。好, 第一個肯定句, 主詞加上 will 加上原形動詞(T writes the sentence pattern on the blackboard) 好, 這個是肯定句的。那你們看下面那個例句, 他將搭公車上學。嚟, Any volunteer? (T raises her right hand) 有沒有自願的, volunteer, 自願的, 他將搭公車上學。
- S4: He will
- T: 惠文, speak louder (with gestures), speak louder, 大聲一點, 不要? 好啦, 試試看啦!
- S5: He go to school
- T: 他將搭公車上學
- S5: He will take a bus to school
- T: Very good. Please come here and write it on the blackboard. 到前面來, 把我們第一句例句寫在黑板上。

- (4) Below is a partial transcript of an English classroom session. Read it carefully and answer the following questions: (a) What seemed to be the issue here? (b) How do you solve the problem? (10%)

Transcript:

- T: OK. 好, 所以呢, have studied, 你看。你看, 完成式的助動詞還要再加 pp, 對不對? 好, 接下來, 第三個, buy, 買。媽媽到現在, 已經買了十件毛衣給我了。我媽媽特別喜歡毛衣對不對? 所以呢? 你會怎麼講? Mom 怎麼辦呢? 三單, 對不對? 所以助動詞用什麼呢? 我來看哪個上課最沒有精神? 來, 葉宇強。助動詞用什麼? 用 have 還是 has? Mom 算是三單嗎? 算不算?
- S6: 不算。
- T: 不算喔。你媽媽不算三單, 那算什麼?(同學輕笑) 你媽媽算什麼東西? 她算什麼? 她能不能放在名詞 she 這個地方?

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S6：可以。

T：可以。 所以呢？她算不算三單？

S6、T：算。 那既然算三單的話，那助動詞應該用 have 還是 has?

S6：has

T：has。 對不對？助動詞用 has，那 pp 用什麼？反正完成式你要先講 have 或者 has，再加原本的原形把它變成過去分詞，對不對？好，所以呢？pp 變成什麼呢？ 佩文？buy 的 pp 變什麼？

S7：bought

T：唸出來。

S7：bought

T：bought. 謝謝。bought. 好，這一整句來，全班讀一遍，來，開始。

Ss：My mother has bought me ten sweaters.

T：Ok, good. 這三句來，再一次。

Ss：Summer vacation has ended. I have studied English for three years. My mother has bought me ten sweaters.

(共四頁，第四頁)