

亞洲大學
96 學年度轉學招生考試試題紙

學系別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間	備註
外國語文學系進修部三年級	語言學概論(B)	96.07.24	08:20-10:00	共二頁

※ 請以英文作答。

I. Define the following terms briefly. Give example (s) whenever possible.

(請選 10 題作答，每題 4 分) 40%

1. pragmatics
2. comparative method
3. performative verb
4. palatalization
5. obstruent
6. homorganic assimilation
7. affixation
8. structural ambiguity
9. Broca's aphasia
10. metaphor
11. complementary distribution
12. synonym

II. Define and compare the terms in each pair. (每題 6 分) 30%

1. creole vs. pidgin
2. root vs. stem
3. linguistic competence vs. linguistic performance
4. function words vs. content words
5. phonetic transcription vs. phonemic transcription

※ 試題請隨卷繳回

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III. Linguistic Analysis

1. Two twin sisters living in North Carolina were found to speak a dialect of English deviating in certain respects from the adult norm. Apart from the differences in pronunciation illustrated below, the grammar of the children's dialect was very similar to the dialect of the adult community. What rules distinguish the phonology of the twin speech from that of the adult community (ignore the children's rendering of vowels)? **(10 分) 10%**

adult word

cry
sinful
thee

children's word

kee
sifu
tee

adult word

angel
want
don't
wind
speak
people
smile
word
do
after
they
evil
thing

children's word

inja
wan
dona
way
spee
peepu
smai
wor
don
afar
tee
eva
tang

2. Each of the following sentences is ambiguous. Paraphrase them to disambiguate and discuss how the ambiguity should be accounted for. **(20 分) 20%**
- (1) The mother of the boy and the girl will arrive soon.
 - (2) The police will shock terrorists with rifles.
 - (3) 她是去年生的孩子。
 - (4) 他在架子上刻字。