

亞洲大學
102 學年度碩士班入學招生考試試題紙

學系別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間
心理學系碩士班(丙組)	變態心理學 (A)	102.04.27	10:40-12:20

Section I

Multiple Choice: 50% (select the ONE best answer for each question, 2% each)

1. The current DSM (i.e., DSM-IV-TR) is known as a multiaxial system for assessment. Accordingly, a personality disorder will be assigned to
 - a) Axis I
 - b) Axis II
 - c) Axis III
 - d) Axis IV
2. _____ is considered the first person who identified and categorized the symptoms of dementia praecox which later became known as schizophrenia.
 - a) Emil Kraepelin
 - b) Eugen Bleuler
 - c) Jean-Martin Charcot
 - d) Sigmund Freud
3. Which of the following is NOT the negative symptom frequently seen among patients with schizophrenia?
 - a) blunted affect
 - b) apathy
 - c) avolition
 - d) delusion
4. Which of the following fits the clinical description of Asperger's disorder?
 - a) a lack of social or emotional reciprocity
 - b) failure to develop and engage in meaningful peer relationships
 - c) persistent preoccupation with parts of objects
 - d) all of above

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<p>5. Which of the following is <u>NOT</u> true about somatization disorder?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) patients report suffering from long-lasting physical symptoms.b) patients' complaints are intentionally faked.c) physicians often cannot find medical causes of patients' problems.d) patients are usually referred to a mental health professional for help. <p>6. Sally is a 30-year-old physically healthy female who has no history of substance-related issues. Recently she has experienced several bewildering blackouts. She sometimes would wake up in a strange place not knowing how and why she got there. According to her friends, Sally was acting like she had become a different person during her blackouts. For example, there was this one time she talked in a man's voice and claimed that her name was Tom. Sally, however, cannot remember what happened but a great deal of time passed. Based on Sally's self-report, it is likely that she might be dealing with</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) psychotic disorder, not otherwise specified.b) amnestic disorderc) dissociative identity disorderd) Alzheimer's disease <p>7. In psychotherapy, insight refers to an awareness of underlying sources of emotional, cognitive, or behavioral difficulties in oneself or other people.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) trueb) false <p>8. Which approach to psychopathology simultaneously considers biological, psychological, social, and environmental influences?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) cognitive-behavioralb) multidimensionalc) psychodynamicd) none of above			

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<p>9. Lately John has done his chores more often because that was the way he could stop his mom from nagging him. From a psychotherapy perspective, the strategy John's mother adopted in this case is called</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) positive reinforcementb) negative reinforcementc) positive punishmentd) negative punishment <p>10. In his classic paper entitled <i>The Threat to Kill</i>, John M. MacDonald (1963) implied that three childhood behaviors could be used to predict future violence. Which of the following is <u>NOT</u> one of these behaviors?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) animal crueltyb) enuresisc) firesettingd) temper tantrum <p>11. Research (e.g., Barsky & Ahern, 2005) suggests that so far the most effective treatment for people with hypochondriasis would be</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) cognitive behavioral therapyb) electroconvulsive therapy (ECT)c) hypnosisd) psychotropic drugs <p>12. Ritalin, a drug that psychiatrists often prescribe for children with attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder (ADHD), is actually a</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) hallucinogenb) sedativec) stimulantd) placebo			

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<p>13. According to the diagnostic criteria of mood disorders, individuals, who never experience any full-blown manic or mixed episode but hypomanic episodes that alternate with major depressive episodes, would be considered to have</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) bipolar I disorderb) bipolar II disorderc) schizoaffective disorderd) seasonal affective disorder <p>14. Many celebrities in show business were caught shoplifting items that they did not need or that they could easily afford. Some have confessed that their illegal conducts were caused by an irresistible urge, and they “felt relieved” after acting out this urge. Based on the aforementioned information, these celebrities might be dealing with</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) intermittent explosive disorderb) kleptomaniac) pyromaniad) trichotillomania <p>15. “Tolerance (to substances)” is a phenomenon that refers to the need for greater amounts of a drug for users to experience the same effect.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) trueb) false <p>16. Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT), which was developed by Marsha Linehan, is now mainly used to treat people with _____.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) borderline personality disorderb) dependent personality disorderc) narcissistic personality disorderd) schizoid personality disorder			

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<p>17. _____ is “a mood state characterized by apprehension and somatic symptoms of tension in which an individual anticipates impending danger, catastrophe, or misfortune” (American Psychological Association, 2006, p.63), whereas _____ refers to “an immediate alarm reaction to danger” (Duran & Barlow, 2010, p.118).</p> <p>a) anxiety; fear b) fear; anxiety c) denial; anxiety d) phobia; fear</p> <p>18. Which of the following plays a crucial role in the development of mood disorders?</p> <p>a) dopamine b) norepinephrine c) serotonin d) all of above</p> <p>19. It is not necessary for patients to show symptoms of binge eating to be diagnosed with Anorexia Nervosa.</p> <p>a) true b) false</p> <p>20. Tom is 8 years old and has not reached the developmental milestones as expected when compared to most children at his age. He recently undertook an IQ test and obtained a valid IQ score below 70. Based on the above information, it is likely that Tom is suffering from</p> <p>a) attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder b) Asperger’s disorder c) childhood depression d) mental retardation</p>			

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<p>21. Which of the following is <u>NOT</u> frequently found in people with borderline personality disorder?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) extreme fear of real or imagined abandonmentb) recurrent self-harming behaviors (e.g., self-cutting)c) preoccupation with details, rules, or order.d) poor interpersonal boundaries <p>22. The Diathesis–Stress Model claims that some individuals tend to be more genetically vulnerable, and living in an extremely stressful environment might activate their inherited diseases.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) trueb) false <p>23. Korsakoff’s syndrome primarily occurs to people with severe and chronic _____.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) alcohol use disorderb) caffeine use disorderc) cocaine use disorderd) nicotine disorder <p>24. Which of the following may cause psychosis-like symptoms if not treated?</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) chicken pox (水痘)b) hyperthyroidism (甲狀腺機能亢進)c) syphilis (梅毒)d) tuberculosis (肺結核) <p>25. Given that the definition of abnormality may vary across countries, cultural factors must be taken into account when conducting a psychological assessment.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">a) trueb) false			

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Section II: 50%

1. Answer the following questions:

a) Describe the differences between Malingering and Factitious Disorder (5%)

b) Provide an example of a malingering case frequently encountered in clinical contexts (5%).

2. Answer the following questions:

a) What is Learned Helplessness? (10%)

b) Provide an example of how Learned Helplessness might result in Depression? (10%)

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<p>3. ABCDE technique is a procedure used in Rational Emotive Behavioral Therapy (REBT) which was developed by Albert Ellis (1913–2007). Please answer the following questions:</p> <p>a) Explain what the abbreviation (i.e., ABCDE) represents in REBT. (5%)</p> <p>b) Use the ABCDE model to demonstrate a clinical case. (15%)</p>			