

**亞洲大學**  
**96 學年度轉學招生考試試題紙**

學系別	考試科目	考試日期	時 間	備註
外國語文學系三年級	語言學概論(A)	96.07.23	08:20-10:00	共二頁

※ 請以英文作答。

**I. Define the following terms briefly. Give example (s) whenever possible.**

**(請選 10 題作答，每題 4 分) 40%**

1. cooperative principle
2. constituent
3. speech act
4. metathesis
5. blending
6. complementary antonym
7. compositional semantics
8. holophrastic stage
9. allophone
10. idiom
11. reconstruction
12. onomatopoeic words

**II. Define and compare the terms in each pair. (每題 6 分) 30%**

1. vowel vs. consonant
2. dialect vs. language
3. inflectional affix vs. derivational affix
4. overgeneralization vs. overextension
5. phrase structure rules vs. transformational rules

※ 試題請隨卷繳回

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### III. Linguistic Analysis

1. In Old English the letter “c” represented two sounds — /c/ and /k/. Look at the word listed below and write the rule or rules that determined the proper pronunciation of “c” in these words. (10 分) 10%

[c]	[k]
cild “child”	boc “book”
ceorl “peasant”	cwad “said”
ic “I”	com “came”
celf “calf”	clad “cloth”
usic “us”	cud “well-known”
healic “exalted”	folc “people”
dic “ditch”	hoc “hook”
sarlic “painful”	camp “battle”
swalic “such”	castel “castle”
styric “steer”	eac “also”

2. Examine and analyze the data below, and answer the questions that follow. (10 分) 10%

(1) dis ‘tooth’	ðisim ‘my tooth’
(2) ev ‘hoase’	evim ‘my hoase’
(3) gunul ‘henrt’	gonulum ‘my henrt’
(4) gul ‘rose’	gulum ‘my rose’
(5) kol ‘ann’	kolum ‘my ann’

- a) What is the suffix indicating genitive case?  
b) What type of phonological process is involved in the derivation?

3. Below represents an English language game. Please write the right sentence and state the language-game “rule”. (10 分) 10%

Bepetterper latepate thanpan nepeverper.